Clinical Policy: Low-Frequency Ultrasound Therapy for Wound Management

Reference Number: CP.MP.139
Last Review Date: 12/19

See Important Reminder at the end of this policy for important regulatory and legal information.

Description
Low-frequency ultrasound debridement is a noncontact debridement method that provides simultaneous cleansing and debridement of wounds. It is generally performed at a 5 mm - 15 mm distance from the wound surface. A device uses ultrasound technology to atomize saline, delivering a continuous mist to the treatment site. Multiple passes over the wound are made with the treatment head of the device for a predetermined treatment session. This can accelerate the wound healing process by removing the necrotic tissue, fibrosis, exudate, and bacteria with minimum bleeding and pain.

Policy/Criteria
It is the policy of health plans affiliated with Centene Corporation® that low-frequency ultrasound wound therapy is considered investigational. This treatment continues to be evaluated in clinical studies. However, current peer reviewed literature is inconclusive at this time.

Background
The treatment of chronic and difficult to heal wounds presents many clinical challenges. To ensure proper healing, the wound bed needs to be well vascularized, free of devitalized tissue, clear of infection, and moist. Surgical debridement is the most appropriate choice for removing large areas of necrotic tissue and is indicated whenever there is any evidence of infection (cellulitis, sepsis). Surgical debridement is also indicated in the management of chronic non-healing wounds to remove infection, handle undermined wound edges, or obtain deep tissue for culture and pathology.1

Noncontact, low-frequency ultrasound debridement devices have been proposed as adjunctive treatment of a variety of wounds including, but not limited to, acute, traumatic, chronic, and dehisced wounds. Several devices have received FDA approval, including but not limited to, The Mist Therapy System (Alliqua Biomedical), Qoustic Wound Therapy System (Arobella Medical, LLC), SonicOne Ultrasonic Wound Debridement System (Misonix Inc.) and Sonoca TM 180/1 96 Wound Care System. Evidence for the use of these devices to treat wounds is limited and consist of studies that lack adequate sample sizes. Results at this time are inconclusive.

A Cochrane database review of randomized control trials (RCTs) comparing ultrasound with no ultrasound in wound care identified two trials evaluating low frequency ultrasound. The trials reported healing at different time points. Both trials reported no evidence of a difference in the proportion of ulcers healed with ultrasound compared with no ultrasound. Both trials were significantly underpowered. The reviewers concluded there is no evidence of a benefit associated with low frequency ultrasound.2 Several other small randomized controlled trials that compared patients treated with non-contact low-frequency ultrasound therapy in addition to
standard wound care reported that outcome measures favored non-contact low-frequency ultrasound therapy in addition to standard wound care over standard wound care alone. However, the differences were not statistically significant.\textsuperscript{3,4} A small RCT of 35 patients who received MIST Therapy plus the standard of wound care (treatment group) compared to 35 patients who received the standard of wound care alone (control group) for 12 weeks or until fully healed reported that a significantly higher percentage of patients treated with the standard of care plus MIST Therapy achieved greater than 50% wound healing at 12 weeks than those treated with the standard of care alone (63% vs 29%).\textsuperscript{5} Additional research with larger randomized trials is necessary in order to demonstrate that low frequency ultrasound is beneficial for health outcomes in patients with wounds.

\textit{Society for Vascular Surgery and the American Venous Forum.}

The Committee suggests against ultrasonic debridement over surgical debridement in the treatment of venous leg ulcers. (Grade 2, Level of Evidence C)\textsuperscript{7}

\textit{National Institute of Health Care Excellence (NICE) }

The National Institute of Health Care Excellence (NICE) concluded, “The MIST Therapy system shows potential to enhance the healing of chronic, “hard-to-heal,” complex wounds, compared with standard methods of wound management. However, the amount and quality of published evidence on the relative effectiveness of the MIST Therapy system is not sufficient to support the case for routine adoption of the MIST Therapy system. Comparative research is recommended to reduce uncertainty about the outcomes of patients with chronic, “hard-to-heal,” complex wounds treated by the MIST Therapy system compared with those treated by standard methods of wound care.”\textsuperscript{6} In June 2016, NICE reviewed the guidance again and decided not to update it, noting new relevant evidence has been published but it is inconclusive.

\textbf{Coding Implications}

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ICD-10-CM Diagnosis Codes that do NOT Support Coverage Criteria

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Reviews, Revisions, and Approvals

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<td>11/19</td>
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References

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**Important Reminder**

This clinical policy has been developed by appropriately experienced and licensed health care
professionals based on a review and consideration of currently available generally accepted
standards of medical practice; peer-reviewed medical literature; government agency/program
approval status; evidence-based guidelines and positions of leading national health professional
organizations; views of physicians practicing in relevant clinical areas affected by this clinical
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plan that has adopted this clinical policy and that is operated or administered, in whole or in part,
by Centene Management Company, LLC, or any of such health plan’s affiliates, as applicable.

The purpose of this clinical policy is to provide a guide to medical necessity, which is a
component of the guidelines used to assist in making coverage decisions and administering
benefits. It does not constitute a contract or guarantee regarding payment or results. Coverage
decisions and the administration of benefits are subject to all terms, conditions, exclusions and
limitations of the coverage documents (e.g., evidence of coverage, certificate of coverage, policy,
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Plan-level administrative policies and procedures.

This clinical policy is effective as of the date determined by the Health Plan. The date of posting
may not be the effective date of this clinical policy. This clinical policy may be subject to
applicable legal and regulatory requirements relating to provider notification. If there is a
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This clinical policy does not constitute medical advice, medical treatment or medical care. It is not intended to dictate to providers how to practice medicine. Providers are expected to exercise professional medical judgment in providing the most appropriate care, and are solely responsible for the medical advice and treatment of members. This clinical policy is not intended to recommend treatment for members. Members should consult with their treating physician in connection with diagnosis and treatment decisions.

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**Note: For Medicaid members**, when state Medicaid coverage provisions conflict with the coverage provisions in this clinical policy, state Medicaid coverage provisions take precedence. Please refer to the state Medicaid manual for any coverage provisions pertaining to this clinical policy.

**Note: For Medicare members**, to ensure consistency with the Medicare National Coverage Determinations (NCD) and Local Coverage Determinations (LCD), all applicable NCDs, LCDs, and Medicare Coverage Articles should be reviewed prior to applying the criteria set forth in this clinical policy. Refer to the CMS website at [http://www.cms.gov](http://www.cms.gov) for additional information.

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